# AUTO-RANGING DIGITAL **CLAMP METERS:**





#### **OPERATOR'S MANUAL**

# Using the best range

Autoranging meters automatically select the range that gives you the best resolution. For example, when measuring 24VAC, the meter will select the 40VAC range and display "24.0". In the 400Vrange, you'd see "24" and in the 4V range you'd see "OL" for overload. When an n (nano), m (micro), m (milli), K, or M shows up in the display, you must multiply by 10<sup>-9</sup>, 10<sup>-6</sup>, 10<sup>-3</sup>, 10<sup>3</sup>, and 10<sup>6</sup> respectively.

You can manually select the range by pressing the O button until you get the range you want. This can keep the decimal from bouncing around when measuring a parameter that varies from just a little below the top of the range to a little over.

### **Backlight (SC46)**

The SC46 has a backlight that allows the user to read the display in any lighting conditions. Make sure the area being tested is well lit. The backlight comes on when the 🔆 button is depressed and stays on for 60sec before turning off to conserve battery life.

### Symbols used:

- Caution, risk of electric shock
- Caution, refer to manual.
- Ground
- Double insulation

# Description

The mini clamp-on meters are made for the technician who is looking for a small, low cost meter that has most of the functions he needs, day in and day out, without some of functions and convenience features available on bigger meters.

#### Non-contact voltage

With the grey tip on the amp clamp head close to an AC voltage, press and hold the NCV button. The NCV LED will light and the beeper will beep. The closer you get to AC voltage, the louder the beep. The NCV function is sensitive enough to detect 24VAC on thermostats. (24V to 600V, 50Hz to 60Hz)

### Capacitance (SC45 amd SC46)

For motor-start and motor-run capacitors. Disconnect the capacitor from power first. If the capacitor is connected to the meter and "dsc" symbol is shown on the LCD, it means there is voltage existing in the tested capacitor and needs to be discharged before testing. Short the terminals to discharge the capacitors. Disconnect any resistors that might be between the terminals of the capacitor.

#### Hold

Press HOLD once to keep the latest reading displayed on the meter in the memory. Press the HOLD button again to go back to normal mode.

#### True RMS (SC46)

Digital multimeters use two different types of AC sensing. The most common is average sensing, normalized to a true RMS value of a sine wave. The other is true RMS sensing. The actual true RMS value is sensed. Either sensing method will give the same results on a clean sine wave but they may differ on a non-sinusoidal waveform.

# For your safety...

General: Disconnect the test leads before opening the case. Inspect the test leads for damage to the insulation or exposed metal. Replace if suspect. Never ground yourself when taking electrical measurements. Do not touch exposed metal pipes, outlets, fixtures, etc., which might be at ground potential. Keep your body isolated from ground by using dry clothing, rubber shoes, rubber mats, or any approved insulating material. When disconnecting from a circuit, disconnect the "RED" lead first, then the common lead. Work with others. Use one hand for testing. Turn off power to the circuit under test before cutting, unsoldering, or breaking the circuit. Keep your fingers behind the finger guards on the probes. Do not measure resistance when circuit is powered. Do not apply more than rated voltage between input and ground.

All voltage tests: All voltage ranges will withstand up to 600V. Do not apply more than 600VDC or 600VAC rms.

AC tests: Disconnect the meter from the circuit before turning any inductor off, including motors, transformers, and solenoids. High voltage transients can damage the meter beyond repair. Do not use during electrical storms.

#### Maintenance

Clean the exterior with clean dry cloth. Do not use liquid.

Battery replacement: When the multimeter displays " + " the battery must be replaced. Disconnect and unplug leads, turn meter off, and remove the battery cover. Replace both of the two AAA (1.5V) batteries.

# Temperature (SC45 and SC46)

Plug any K-type thermocouple directly into the meter to measure temperature. Temperature measurement will be accurate even in fast changing environments because of excellent temperature compensation. No thermocouple adapter is required.

# **Field Temperature calibration** (SC45 & SC46)

For accuracies of  $\pm 1^{\circ}$ , calibrate to a known temperature. A glass of stabilized ice water is very close to 32°F (0°C) and is usually very convenient but any known temperature can be used.

- 1. Select 400°F/C range and connect thermocouple.
- 2. Remove back case (2 screws on back, one near clamp, other near base). Leave battery cover
- attached so batteries stay within back case.
- 3. Stabilize a large cup of ice water.
- 4. Immerse the thermocouple tip and let it stabilize.
- 5. To change the temperature scale to °C, close the jumper just below VR5.
- 6. Adjust VR5 calibration pot with a small screwdriver to get within 0.1° of 32°F

Jumper 🕇

(0°C). Each 1/4 turn should adjust the temperature about 3°, no more than 10° total. There's no need rotating the screw more than 360°; doing so gets you back to where you started.

Attach case without screws to preview the temperature and continue until you have it dialed in.

#### Disable auto off

Set to QFF position, press and hold (SC44 and SC45) or <sup>(C</sup>(SC46) button while turning rotary dial to desired range position. Release the button when LCD displays normally. Note: "APO" annunciator will be missing from the display. The Auto Power Off mode is on when "APO" indicated on the display.

# Limited warranty

This meter is warranted against defects in material or workmanship for one years from date of purchase. Fieldpiece will replace or repair the defective unit, at its option, subject to verification of the defect.

This warranty does not apply to defects resulting from abuse, neglect, accident, unauthorized repair, alteration, or unreasonable use of the instrument.

Any implied warranties arising from the sale of a Fieldpiece product, including but not limited to implied warranties of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose, are limited to the above. Fieldpiece shall not be liable for loss of use of the instrument or other incidental or consequential damages, expenses, or economic loss, or for any claim of such damage, expenses, or economic loss.

State laws vary. The above limitations or exclusions may not apply to you.

### **Obtaining service**

Call Fieldpiece Instruments for one-price-fix-all warranty service pricing. Send check or money order for the amount quoted. Send the meter freight prepaid to Fieldpiece Instruments. Send proof of date and location of purchase for in-warranty service. The meter will be repaired or replaced, at the option of Fieldpiece, and returned via least cost transportation.





# Voltage



# **Amps AC Through Clamp**



## Resistance



# Capacitance



Safety: "dsc" symbol on LCD indicates that the capacitor must be discharged before testing. DC volts

Ranges: 400mV (except SC46), 4V, 40V, 400V, 600V

Resolution: 0.1mV (1mV for SC46) Accuracy: ±(0.5% rdg + 2 dgt) Input impedance:

400mV > 100MΩ  $4V = 10M\Omega$ 

40V~600V = 9.1MΩ

Transient protection: 6kV for 10µ sec

AC volts (50Hz - 500Hz) True RMS: SC46 only, Crest factor: ≤3 Ranges: 4V, 40V, 400V, 600V Resolution: 1mV

Accuracy(SC44, SC45): ±(1.2% rdg + 5 dgts),  $\pm$ (1.5% rdg + 5 dgts) on 600V range Accuracy(SC46): ±(1.2% rdg + 8 dgts), ±(1.5% rdg + 8 dgts) on 600V range Input impedance:  $4V = 10M\Omega$ 

 $40V \sim 600V = 9.1M\Omega$ 

#### Resistance

Ranges:  $400\Omega$ ,  $4k\Omega$ ,  $40k\Omega$ ,  $400k\Omega$ ,  $4M\Omega$ ,  $40M\Omega$ SC45 and SC46 only have a 400 $\Omega$  range. **Resolution:**  $0.1\Omega$  ( $1\Omega$  for SC45, SC46) Accuracy:

- $\pm$ (1.0% rdg + 4 dgts) on 400 $\Omega$  to 400k $\Omega$  ranges
- $\pm$ (1.5% rdg + 4 dgts) on 4M $\Omega$  range  $\pm$ (3.0% rdg + 5 dgts) on 40M $\Omega$  range

Open circuit volts: -0.45VDC typical, (-1.2VDC on 400Ω range)

# AC Current (50Hz - 60Hz)

True RMS: SC46 only, Crest factor: ≤3 Ranges: 40A, 400A, Resolution: 0.01A Accuracy(SC44, SC45): ±(2.0% rdg + 6 dgts) Accuracy(SC46): ±(2.0% rdg + 10 dgts)



# Continuity

Audible indication: Less than  $25\Omega$ Response time: 500ms

#### **Diode Test**

Test current: 1.2mA (approximate) Accuracy: ±(3.0% rdg + 3 dgts) Resolution: 10mV Audible indication: Less than 0.25V Open circuit volts: 3.0VDC typical

Overload Protection (SC44, SC45, SC46)	
VAC/DC	600VDC or AC RMS
AAC	400AAC
Resistance	500VDC or AC RMS
Continuity	500VDC or AC RMS
Diode	500VDC or AC RMS
Capacitance (SC45 and SC46)	500VDC or AC RMS
Temperature (SC45 and SC46)	60VDC or 30AC RMS

A WARNINGS DISCONNECT AND UNPLUG TEST LEADS before opening case. TEST NCV FUNCTION ON KNOWN LIVE WIRE before using. DO NOT APPLY VOLTAGE greater than 30VAC or 60VDC to the thermocouple or the jacks when the rotary dial is on OFF. REMOVE THE THERMOCOUPLE when taking voltage measurements. DISCONNECT THE TEST LEADS when taking temperature measurements. DO NOT APPLY VOLTAGE TO THE JACKS when the rotary dial is on microamps. Even low voltages can cause a current overload and blow the fuse. Replace blown fuse to regain function.

# SPECIFICATIONS Display: 3<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> digit liquid crystal display (LCD) with a maxi-

- mum reading of 3999.
- Range: Manual ranging mode (SC44 & SC45), hold button for 2 seconds to return to autoranging mode.

Overrange: "OL" or "-OL" mark indication.

Auto power off: 10 minutes.

- Operating environment: 32 to 122°F (0 to 50°C), at <70% RН
- Storage temperature: -4 to 140°F (-20 to 60°C), @ <80% R.H. with batteries removed.
- Accuracy: Specifications good in ambient conditions of 74°F ±8°F (23°C ±4°C), <75% relative humidity.
- Temperature coefficient: 0.1×(specified accuracy) per °F/°C; 32 to 66°F (0 to 19°C); 82 to 122°F(28 to 50°C).

Altitude: 6561.7 feet (2000m).

Power: Two AAA 1.5V batteries. Battery life: 400 hours typical with alkaline (SC44), 300 hours typical with alkaline (SC45),

200 hours typical with alkaline (SC46).

Accessories: One pair test leads, (2) 1.5V AAA batteries (installed), carrying case and operating instructions.

Safety: Designed to meet IEC61010-1 (EN61010-1) and IEC61010-2-032 (EN61010-2-032), CATIII 300V, class II and pollution degree 2 indoor use comply with CE, C-tick certified.

#### **Temperature (SC45 and SC46)** Range: -30 to 400°F (-34 to 204°C)

Resolution: 0.1°

- Accuracy: ±1°F (32 to 120°F); ±0.5°C (0 to 49°C), ±1% + 1.5°F (-4 to 400°F); ±1% + 1°C (-20 to 204°C),
- ±2% + 4°F (-30 to -4°F);
- ±2% + 2°C (-34 to -20°C) Sensor type: K-type thermocouple

Capacitance (SC45 and SC46) Range:  $4\mu$ F,  $40\mu$ F,  $400\mu$ F, 4mF  $4.000 \text{mF} = 4000 \mu \text{F}$ Resolution: 1.0nF Accuracy: ±(3% rdg + 10 dgts) on 4µF  $\pm$ (3% rdg + 5 dgts) on 40µF to 400µF  $\pm$ (5% rdg + 20 dgts) on 4mF (4000µF) Minimum input range: >100nF